Notes

1. No data have been reported in column 5 "Other combat forces" and column 6 "Central support" as it is difficult to give separate figures. Relevant information therefore is included in the data reported in columns 2, 3 and 4.

2. Data concerning personnel costs include:

Row 1.1.1 "Conscripts" - all non-professional personnel, i.e. compulsory service, cadets, reserves and paramilitary personnel in formations under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of National Defence;

Row 1.1.2 "Other military personnel" - all professional personnel (excluding pensions, which are financed under the Polish national pension system).

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: The average civilian wage in the State-owned sector in 1990 was 1,024,000 zlotys.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 205,700.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: Poland receives no military assistance from abroad. The military assistance given abroad by Poland is reported in columns 10 and 11.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above (see annex), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: 250 billion zlotys.

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land: nil.

(b) Real estate other than land: nil.

(c) Equipment: 136 billion zlotys.

(d) Services: 25 billion zlotys.

(e) Other: 36 billion zlotys.

The total expenditures reported above cannot be broken down by type of force group, as in columns 1 to 12, because of the lack of precise information.

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answer
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	722 per cent.
Exports of military equipment	not available.
Such exports divided by:	
(i) Countries	
(ii) Regions	
Imports of military equipment	680 billion zlotys.
Such imports divided by:	
(i) From the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	about 77 per cent.
(ii) From other countries	about 23 per cent.

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

The exchange rate is published regularly in Poland. In 1990 the average exchange rate of $US 1 was 9,500 zlotys.

ROMANIA

[Original: English]

[10 December 1990]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Romania Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1989

National currency and unit of measure: Leu (tens of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

ROMANIA (10 000 LEI)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)			
1. OPERATING COSTS..		838 144	77 316	151 836			25 491	73 800					1166581	5 844
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		421 940	41 195	68 841			19 950	38 803					591 729	4 695
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..		10 866	762	1 008				1 816					14 453	53
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....		307 207	31 784	57 855			12 680	31 575					441 080	3 596
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		103 867	8 668	10 979			7 270	5 412					136 197	1 046
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		416 204	36 116	81 994			5 542	34 996					574 852	1 149
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...		247 899	17 219	21 694			3 603	21 145					311 560	747
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		117 027	15 663	51 918			922	7 223					192 753	218
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		28 909	1 752	6 025			38	4 884					41 607	97
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..		22 370	1 482	2 357			978	1 744					28 932	87
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		1262102	317 476	584 398				3 800					2167776	
2.1 PROCUREMENT....		1216595	315 168	580 651				2 701					2115116	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....				248 593									248 593	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....		136 346	2 879										139 225	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

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ROMANIA (10 000 LEI)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE-KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS			50 995										50 995	
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES		184 512											184 512	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY		130 799											130 799	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		344 083	8 324	88 919									441 326	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		104 364	4 921	684									109 968	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES		143 779											143 779	
2.1.11 OTHER		172 713	248 049	242 455				2 701					665 918	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		45 507	2 308	3 747				1 089					52 660	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS				3 341									3 341	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES			1 845										1 845	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC		1 153	78	110									1 341	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES		1 957											1 957	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES		1 551											1 551	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC		5 863	102					123					6 088	

ROMANIA (10 000 LEI)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE-KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...		14 399						513					14 911	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND.....														
2.2.13 OTHER.....		20 584	283	296				463					21 625	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....		29 388	3 700	11 712									44 800	25
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..		19 435	3 370	11 640									34 445	25
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....		9 953	330	72									10 355	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		2129634	398 486	747 945			25 491	77 600		2 040			3379157	5 869

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SPAIN

[Original: Spanish]

[6 December 1990]
[24 May 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Spain

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1989
and 1 January to 31 December 1990

National currency and unit of measure: Peseta (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

SPAIN (1 000 000 PESETAS) 1989

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)			
1. OPERATING COSTS..	..	277 293	125 551	106 357	..	161 791	..	..	..	..	..	97 054	768 046	..
1.1 PERSONNEL.....	..	162 312	59 535	54 454	..	129 658	..	..	..	..	..	97 054	503 013	..
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..	..	4 299	518	352	..	5	..	..	..	..	..		5 174	..
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....	..	118 864	41 950	36 880	..	117 046	..	..	..	..	..	73 695	388 435	..
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....	..	39 149	17 067	17 222	..	12 607	..	..	..	..	..	23 359	109 404	..
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....	..	114 981	66 016	51 903	..	32 133	..	..	..	..	..		265 033	..
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...	..	58 458	14 276	18 100	..	10 362	..	..	..	..	..		101 196	..
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....	..	41 661	45 504	26 304	..	14 386	..	..	..	..	..		127 855	..
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....	..	5 978	1 498	4 492	..	1 847	..	..	..	..	..		13 815	..
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..	..	16	21	18	..	243	..	..	..	..	..		298	..
1.2.5 OTHER.....	..	8 868	4 717	2 989	..	5 295	..	..	..	..	..		21 869	..
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	..	35 531	47 261	18 078	..	12 499	..	..	..	..	..		113 368	..
2.1 PROCUREMENT....	..	30 162	44 303	13 994	..	3 642	..	..	..	..	..		92 101	..
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....	..	4 714	4 764	3 192	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		12 670	..
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....	..	5 543	2 223	4 343	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		12 109	..
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS	..	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..

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SPAIN (1 000 000 PESETAS) 1989

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE-KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	..	..	30 822	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		30 822	..
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES	..	6 228	282	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		6 510	..
2.1.6 ARTILLERY	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		37	..
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS	..	502	11	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		562	..
2.1.8 AMMUNITION	..	4 521	3 478	1 562	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		9 561	..
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS	..	2 067	2 460	4 848	..	3 504	..	..	..	..	..		12 879	..
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES	..	6 090	263	..	..	138	..	..	..	..	..		6 491	..
2.1.11 OTHER	..	460	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		460	..
2.2 CONSTRUCTION	..	5 369	2 958	4 084	..	8 857	..	..	..	..	..		21 268	..
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..

SPAIN (1 000 000 PESETAS) 1989

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE-KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.11 SHELTERS...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.12 LAND.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.13 OTHER.....	..	5 369	2 958	4 084	..	8 857	..	..	..	..	..		21 268	..
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....	..	390	..	..	..	35 002	..	..	..	..	..		35 392	..
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....	..	390	..	..	..	35 002	..	..	..	..	..		35 392	..
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	..	313 214	172 812	124 435	..	209 292	..	..	..	..	..	97 054	916 807	..

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SPAIN (1 000 000 PESETAS) 1990

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)			
1. OPERATING COSTS	..	277 293	125 551	106 357	..	161 791	..	..	..	..	..	97 054	768 046	..
1.1 PERSONNEL	..	162 312	59 535	54 454	..	129 658	..	..	..	..	..	97 054	503 013	..
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS	..	4 299	518	352	..	5	..	..	..	..	..		5 174	..
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES	..	118 864	41 950	36 880	..	117 046	..	..	..	..	..	73 695	388 435	..
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL	..	39 149	17 067	17 222	..	12 607	..	..	..	..	..	23 359	109 404	..
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE	..	114 981	66 016	51 903	..	32 133	..	..	..	..	..		265 033	..
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE	..	58 458	14 276	18 100	..	10 362	..	..	..	..	..		101 196	..
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR	..	41 661	45 504	26 304	..	14 386	..	..	..	..	..		127 855	..
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES	..	5 978	1 498	4 492	..	1 847	..	..	..	..	..		13 815	..
1.2.4 RENT COSTS	..	16	21	18	..	243	..	..	..	..	..		298	..
1.2.5 OTHER	..	8 868	4 717	2 989	..	5 295	..	..	..	..	..		21 869	..
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	..	35 531	47 261	18 078	..	12 499	..	..	..	..	..		113 368	..
2.1 PROCUREMENT	..	30 162	44 303	13 994	..	3 642	..	..	..	..	..		92 101	..
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES	..	4 714	4 784	3 192	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		12 670	..
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS	..	5 543	2 223	4 343	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		12 109	..
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS	..	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..

SPAIN (1 000 000 PESETAS) 1990

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	..	..	30 822	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		30 822	..
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES	..	6 228	282	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		6 510	..
2.1.6 ARTILLERY	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		37	..
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS	..	502	11	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		562	..
2.1.8 AMMUNITION	..	4 521	3 478	1 562	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		9 561	..
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS	..	2 067	2 460	4 848	..	3 504	..	..	..	..	..		12 879	..
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES	..	6 090	263	..	..	138	..	..	..	..	..		6 491	..
2.1.11 OTHER	..	460	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		460	..
2.2 CONSTRUCTION	..	5 369	2 958	4 084	..	8 857	..	..	..	..	..		21 268	..
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..

SPAIN (1 000 000 PESETAS) 1990

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE-KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2 2 9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2 2 10 FORTIFICATIONS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2 2 11 SHELTERS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2 2 12 LAND	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
2 2 13 OTHER	..	5 369	2 958	4 084	..	8 857	..	..	..	..	..		21 268	..
3 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	..	390	..	..	..	35 002	..	..	..	..	..		35 392	..
3 1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
3 2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION	..	390	..	..	..	35 002	..	..	..	..	..		35 392	..
4 TOTAL (1+2+3)	..	313 214	172 812	124 435	..	209 292	..	..	..	..	..	97 054	916 807	..

SWEDEN

[Original: English]

[30 April 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Sweden Fiscal year: 1 July 1989 to 30 June 1990

National currency and unit of measure: Swedish krona (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

SWEDEN (1 000 000 SWEDISH KRONOR)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS	..	8 321	2 803	4 546	..	2 512	929	..	..	..	259		19 371	602
1.1 PERSONNEL	..	5 210	1 795	2 097	..	1 638	464	..	..	..	217		11 421	308
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS	..	1 177	215	187	..	10	-	..	..	..	..		1 588	55
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES	..	2 733	1 097	1 263	..	242	229	..	..	..	211		5 775	-
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL	..	1 300	483	647	..	1 387	234	..	..	..	8		4 059	253
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE	..	3 111	1 008	2 450	..	874	466	..	..	..	41		7 945	294
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE	..	385	115	340	..	11	9	..	..	..	23		882	14
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR	..	983	360	1 389	..	125	125	..	..	..	-		2 982	18
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES	..	862	294	459	..	372	196	..	..	..	19		2 202	80
1.2 4 RENT COSTS	..	148	32	8	..	65	41	..	..	..	-		294	31
1.2.5 OTHER	..	733	207	254	..	301	95	..	..	..	-	294	1 884	151
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	..	2 904	2 451	3 636	155	167	193	..	..	..	..		9 504	709
2.1 PROCUREMENT	..	2 633	2 310	3 225	155	3	193	..	..	..	..		8 519	175
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES	..	31	115	1 442	-	-	-	..	..	..	..		1 588	-
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS	..	315	602	71	-	-	-	..	..	..	..		988	-
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..

SWEDEN (1 000 000 SWEDISH KRONOR)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)			
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	..	-	584	-	84			..	..	..	..		668	-
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES	..	191	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..		191	-
2.1.6 ARTILLERY	..	398	36	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..		433	-
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS	..	204	201	24	-	-	-	..	..	..	..		429	-
2.1.8 AMMUNITION	..	481	58	24	-	-	-	..	..	..	..		563	-
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS	..	305	543	1 081	1	3	172	..	..	..	..		2 106	40
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES	..	110	6	59	-	-	-	..	..	..	..		175	7
2.1.11 OTHER	..	598	165	524	70	-	21	..	..	..	..		1 378	128
2.2 CONSTRUCTION	..	271	140	411	-	163	-	..	..	..	..		985	534
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS	..	-	-	267	-	-	-	..	..	..	..		267	-
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..		-	-
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..		-	-
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC	..	-	20	22	-	19	-	..	..	..	..		61	-
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES	..	76	28	29	-	46	-	..	..	..	..		178	3
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES	..	13	-	6	-	-	-	..	..	..	..		19	-
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES	..	133	18	12	-	-	-	..	..	..	..		163	7
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC	..	45	26	53	-	34	-	..	..	..	..		158	-

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SWEDEN (1 000 000 SWEDISH KRONOR)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..		-	35
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS	..	-	46	21	-	55	-	..	..	..	..		122	51
2.2.11 SHELTERS	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..		-	453
2.2.12 LAND	..	4	2	2	-	3	-	..	..	..	..		11	-
2.2.13 OTHER	..	-	-	-	-	7	-	..	..	..	..		7	13
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	..	675	322	2 668	..	38	126	..	..	..	..	16	3 845	51
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH	..	114	110	106	..	38	13	..	..	..	..	16	396	48
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION	..	561	212	2 562	-	-	113	..	..	..	..		3 448	3
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	..	11 900	5 576	10 849	155	2 717	1 248	..	..	..	259	16	32 720	1 362

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: about SKr 71,600 (excluding social costs).

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: about 59,000.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: none.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

	(2)	(3)	(4)	(13)
Depletion of ammunition:	427.5	48.8	27.8	504.1
Sales from the military sector of:				
(a) Land				24.4
(b) Real estate other than land				20.0
(c) Equipment	87.9	8.7	34.5	131.1
(d) Services				
(e) Other				

/...

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answer	
	Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X	
Exports of military equipment	X	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions	X	
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions	X	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

THAILAND

[Original: English]

[4 June 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Thailand

Fiscal year: 1 October 1989 to 30 September 1990

National currency and unit of measure: Baht (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

THAILAND (10 000 BAHT)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS		1060823	262 307	316 134		23 104	102 034						1764402	
1.1 PERSONNEL		1060823	262 307	316 134		23 104	102 034						1764402	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL														
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE														
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE														
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR														
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS														
1.2.5 OTHER														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		171 534	140 223	250 450		1 631	3 407						587 254	
2.1 PROCUREMENT		150 534	120 223	240 450		1 496	3 132						524 844	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

THAILAND (10 000 BAHT)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE-KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS														
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS														
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.11 OTHER														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		12 000	20 000	10 000		135	275						42 410	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.														

THAILAND (10 000 BAHT)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE-KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND.....														
2.2.13 OTHER.....														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....		80 653	22 000	3 112		650	10 289						116 704	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		1313010	424 530	589 705		25 385	115 730						2448360	

YUGOSLAVIA

[Original: English]

[29 April 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Yugoslavia

With reference to General Assembly resolution 44/114 A, entitled "Reduction of military budgets", Yugoslavia is not in a position to provide information on its military expenditures for 1991 since the annual plan of expenditures and outlays for the Yugoslav People's Army has not yet been adopted. Yugoslavia will provide the information following the adoption of the plan.

ANNEX

Reporting instrument and accompanying instructions

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: _____ Fiscal year: _____
day month year/day month year

National currency and unit of measure: _____

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

MATRIX

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES [a] (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND [b] SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND [b] COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES [c] (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE [d] HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE [d] ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE [d] UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (1-12) (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE [a] (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..														
1.1 PERSONNEL [e]														
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS [e]														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL														
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE														
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE [e]														
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR [e]														
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES [e]														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS [e]														
1.2.5 OTHER														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION														
2.1 EQUIPMENT [e]														
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

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MATRIX (continued)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES a/	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMANDS a/		PARAMILITARY FORCES a/	MILITARY ASSISTANCE a/			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE a/
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE-KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(1-12) (13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS														
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES a/														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION a/														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS														
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.11 OTHER														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION a/														
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC. a/														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES a/														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC. a/														

/...

MATRIX (continued)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES a/	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND b/		PARAMILITARY FORCES c/	MILITARY ASSISTANCE d/			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE e/
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE-KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(1-12) (13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS a/.														
2.2.12 LAND b/														
2.2.13 OTHER.....														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT a/														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...														

INSTRUCTIONS

Part I

General guidelines

1. The reporting instrument is in the form of a matrix whose vertical axis details expenditures by type of resource costs and whose horizontal axis details expenditures by type of force groups. Concerning the resource costs, the matrix has a pyramidal structure in order to permit reporting on different levels of aggregation. The vertical axis consists of three main cost categories, namely (1) operating costs; (2) procurement and construction; (3) research and development. Each of these categories is then disaggregated into different subcategories and most of the subcategories into sub-subcategories. The figure given for each main category should be equal to the sum of its respective subcategories, and the figure given for each subcategory should be equal to the sum of its respective sub-subcategories.

2. It is desirable that data should be reported for all types of force groups and all categories of resource costs at all aggregation levels provided in the matrix. If this is not possible, the available data should be submitted.

3. The figures to be reported should show actual military expenditures of the latest fiscal year for which data are available. The amounts shall be reported in the respondent's national currency and in current prices, that is, in prices prevailing in the reporting year. The unit of measure in which expenditures are reported may be the standard currency unit itself (that is, pound, rial, etc.) or a commonly used multiple number of units. This number, however, should not be larger than one ten thousandth of the total amount of the country's military expenditures. For example, if total military expenditures are 78,453,296 national currency units, the reported amounts may be expressed in units as large as 1/10,000 x 78,453,296 (= 7,845). That is, the reporting unit of measure may be expressed in thousands of currency units.

4. For the sake of uniformity and clarity of presentation, only the following conventional symbols should be used as required:

- \- = nil
- N = negligible or less than half of the unit employed
- ( ) = provisional
- .. = not applicable
- ... = not available

The use of blanks or symbols other than those listed above should be avoided. If, however, States feel compelled to use blanks or other symbols, they are requested to give clear explanations of their meaning.

5. It is desirable that data should be reported for all types of force groups and all categories of resource costs, at all levels of aggregation provided in the matrix. If it is not possible to present figures representing expenditures for a certain force group due to unavailability of data, it is understood that these expenditures should be included in one or more of the other force groups, or at least in the total. For the same reason, if respondents find it possible to supply data on resource costs only for higher (and not for lower) levels of aggregation, they are requested to present the figures on the level of aggregation they find appropriate.

6. With a view to the further refinement of the reporting instrument, the States are requested to comment upon any technical or other difficulties that they may encounter when filling in the matrix and to recommend such changes of the matrix as they may find advisable. Such comments should be attached to the completed matrix.

Specific guidelines

The following comments and interpretations are related to those items in the matrix that seem to need some special clarifications. The small letters denoting paragraphs correspond to the notes in the matrix. As has already been pointed out in the introduction, respondents are requested to describe the nature of problems of interpretation that may arise when filling in the matrix.

Force groups (column headings)

(a) Strategic forces

Respondents are requested to report their expenditures on strategic nuclear arms by applying the definitions elaborated in the SALT II Treaty. Should these definitions not be applicable, respondents are requested to explain their definitions used. Reported data should include expenditures on all forces or units that are specifically equipped and trained to operate systems for carrying and delivering such arms. Expenditures on other nuclear arms and forces should be reported under the respective branch of the armed forces.

(b) Central support, administration and command (columns 6 and 7)

Columns 6 and 7 should include supporting activities that are common to more than one of the types of forces covered by columns 1 to 5. Column 6 should include all support activities which, in many cases, may be carried out by special common agencies, while expenditures associated with central command and direction of the military forces should be placed in column 7. The latter would include central and regional military staff with authority over more than one type of force, including the Ministry of Defense administrative function.

(c) Paramilitary forces (column 8)

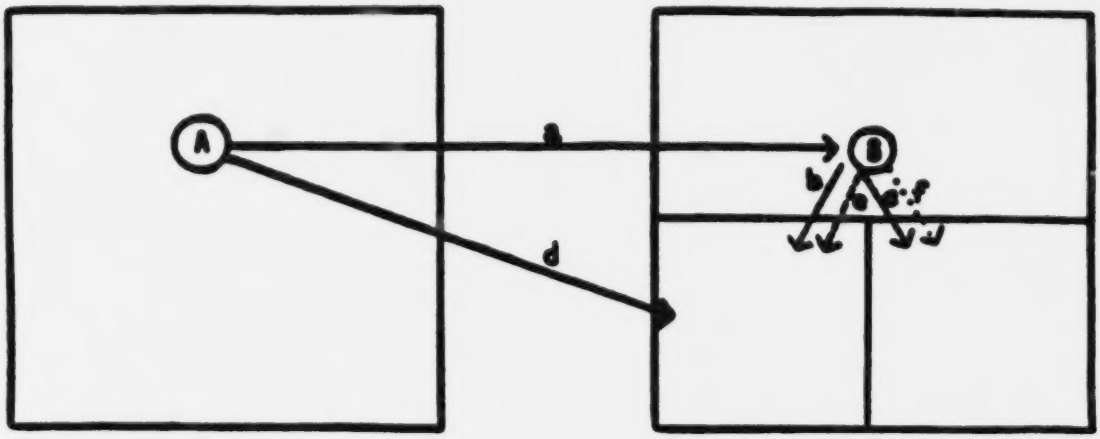
The term paramilitary can apply to a variety of forces. Such forces may be intended to guard the national frontiers, mainly against such activities as illegal migration, smuggling or guerrilla infiltration. In other cases, their chief mission is the maintenance of internal security. Such forces may also be usable against an external armed enemy.

For present purposes, it is necessary to identify those elements that should be included in the military sector and those which should not. It seems reasonable to include in paramilitary forces those units, formations, etc., that are organized, equipped and behave in a similar way to the armed forces, and which could carry out combat actions of the same nature in terms of goal, area and results as those performed by the armed forces.

If respondents present figures under this heading, it is requested that a short description of the functions of these forces be attached to the matrix.

(d) Military assistance (columns 9, 10 and 11)

Figure showing the ways along which military assistance can be granted



Explanations

Military assistance may be given from one country A to another B (flow a) and channelled through the State budget of the receiving country, either to allied forces stationed on this country's territory (flow b) or to the military sector of the receiving country (flow c).

Military assistance may also be given directly to allied forces stationed on another country's territory without passing through any other country's budget (flow d). (A country's support of its own military forces abroad shall not be reported as military assistance. Such expenditures shall instead be reported in columns 1 to 7.)

Military assistance may finally be given by a country to allied forces stationed on the country's own territory (flow e). Expenditures of country B for its own military forces from its own resources are designated as flow f.

Conclusions

Respondents such as country A are requested to report the sum of the flows a and d, i.e., all their military assistance granted to recipients abroad. This should be done in column 10. Respondents such as country B are requested to report the sum of the flows b and e, i.e., all their military assistance to allied forces stationed on their own territory. This should be done in column 9. The flows c and f, i.e., expenditure for the country's own military forces should accordingly be reported in columns 1 to 7.

There is a risk of double counting in so far as b and c are part of the same flow as a. The same money may thus be reported twice, both by country A and country B. In order to avoid such double counting, all respondents are requested below to report the total amount of military assistance received from abroad, i.e., the sum of the flow a. In cases where a country is both a donor and a recipient of military assistance, it is requested that both columns 9 and 10 be filled in.

Respondents are also requested to report any additional expenditures made in the reporting year by the country specifically for the purpose of supplying troops and equipment for United Nations peace-keeping activities. These expenditures should be shown in column 11 of the matrix, net of any compensation from external sources.

(e) Civil defence (column 14)

This requirement is intended to apply to expenditures for the protection, by other than customary military means, of civilian populations and facilities against danger of hostilities and disasters. Examples are expenditures on shelters and on plans and preparations for the evacuation and subsequent maintenance of civilians from areas under threat of attack. For an exhaustive definition of civil defence, respondents are referred to article 61 of the Additional Protocol of 1977 to the Geneva Convention of 1949. Reporting on civil defence is a question primarily for countries with strategic forces.

Resource costs (row headings)

(f) Personnel (row 1.1)

As the aim should be to exclude payments for past services, but to include payments for current and future services, the figures should include the direct payments made to personnel as well as other personnel compensation expenditures made by the employer, such as taxes, pension fees and other contributions. If such data are unavailable, expenditures on past services like pensions might serve as a surrogate, particularly if numbers of personnel remain level. In any event, an explanation of the nature of the data submitted should accompany the report.

(g) Conscripts (row 1.1.2)

The costs of conscripts should be valued in terms of actual payments. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, respondents are requested to provide in part II below, information on appropriate average civilian wage rates as well as information on the quantity of civilian labour foregone by the use of conscripts.

(h) Materials for current use (row 1.2.1)

This item should include purchases of food, clothing, petroleum products, training materials (excluding ordnance and ammunition), medical materials, office supplies and the like.

(i) Maintenance and repair (row 1.2.2)

This item should include both contract services for repair and maintenance of equipment and facilities and purchases of parts, materials and tools for repair and maintenance of equipment and facilities.

In some cases, repairs may be intended not only to restore the quality and performance of equipment and facilities, but also to improve the quality or modify the performance. Such activities are to some extent to be regarded as investments. These major modifications and major repairs, containing substantial investment elements, should be reported under the cost categories 2.1 (Procurement) or 2.2 (Construction).

In any case, respondents are requested to describe the procedure chosen and to explain their current accounting practices or rules concerning the possible investment elements in major modification and repair activities. Such comments should be attached to the completed matrix.

(j) Purchased services (row 1.2.3)

This item should include expenditures for various kinds of purchased services, such as travel expenses, postal charges, printing expenses and other.

(k) Rent costs (row 1.2.4)

If capital costs for real estate belonging to the military sector do not result in actual payments, it is desirable that the rent costs to be reported be augmented by adding imputed capital costs. Such capital costs may be estimated by means of appropriate interest rates or rates of depreciation for the reporting year.

(l) Procurement (row 2.1)

A country's military potential depends not only on its procurement of military equipment but also on the rates of depreciation, depletion and retirement. Information of the latter type may not be readily available. It would, however, be highly desirable to obtain such information as is available concerning retirement and average-length-of-service rates for various kinds of equipment. Such information should be attached to the completed matrix. See also note (i) above.

(m) Armoured vehicles (row 2.1.5)

This item should include tanks, armoured personnel carriers and other armoured vehicles.

(n) Ammunition (row 2.1.8)

For the same reasons as mentioned under (l) above, it would be desirable to be able to compare the procurement figures for ammunition with corresponding consumption figures. In order to make this possible, respondents are requested in part II below to supply the latter type of information.

(o) Construction (row 2.2)

The construction of new facilities may often be connected with the acquisition of land. The expenditures of the military sector for the acquisition of land should be reported separately under 2.2.12 (Land).

(p) Electronics, etc. (row 2.2.4)

This item should also include communications and related structures and facilities.

(q) Training facilities (row 2.2.7)

This item should include expenditures for construction of fixed installations for training purposes, such as firing ranges, obstacle courses and others.

(r) Warehouses, depots, etc. (row 2.2.8)

This item should also include repair and maintenance facilities.

(s) Shelters (row 2.2.11)

Since it may not be possible to distinguish between fortifications and shelters for military personnel, respondents are requested to report all such costs under 2.2.10 (Fortifications), and to reserve item 2.2.11 (Shelters) for shelters that are constructed mainly for the purpose of protecting the civilian population.

(t) Land (row 2.2.12)

Information on sales of land by the military sector is requested in part II below.

(u) Research and development (row 3)

A distinction between the two subdivisions of this item could be made according to the degree to which research activities are object-oriented, i.e., connected with the creation of a concrete product such as a specific weapon system. Basic and applied but not object-oriented research may accordingly fall under the subdivision 3.1, while mainly object-oriented research would come under the subdivision 3.2 together with the development activities which are regarded as always object-destinated.

Where the respondents find difficulties in dealing with the subcategories, they are requested to make comments along these lines and to attach such comments to the completed matrix.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: .....
(wage per period of time, currency unit)

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: .....
(number of man-years)

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: .....
(amount)

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: .....

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land .....

(b) Real estate other than land .....

(c) Equipment .....

(d) Services .....

(e) Other .....

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answer	
	Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	/_/	/_/
Exports of military equipment	/_/	/_/
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries	/_/	/_/
(ii) Regions	/_/	/_/
Imports of military equipment	/_/	/_/
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	/_/	/_/
(ii) Regions	/_/	/_/

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

UNITED NATIONS

A

General Assembly

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Forty-sixth session
Agenda item 47 (a)

REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS

Military expenditures in standardized form reported by States

Report of the Secretary-General

Addendum

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II. REPLIES RECEIVED FROM GOVERNMENTS

BARBADOS

[Original: English]

[19 June 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Barbados Fiscal year: 1 April 1990 to 31 March 1991

National currency and unit of measure: Barbados dollar

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

BARBADOS (BARBADOS DOLLARS)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..												8544853	8544853	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....												6029427	6029427	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..												5612252	5612252	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....												256 782	256 782	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....												160 393	160 393	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....												2515426	2515426	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...												1052379	1052379	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....												744 044	744 044	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....												687 927	687 927	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.												31 076	31 076	
1.2.5 OTHER.....												..	..	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....												82 658	82 658	
2.1 PROCUREMENT....												82 658	82 658	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....												..	..	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....												..	..	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS												..	..	

BARBADOS (BARBADOS DOLLARS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS													..	
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES													..	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY													..	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS													..	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION													..	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS													..	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES													..	
2.1.11 OTHER												82 658	82 65	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION													..	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS													..	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES													..	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES													..	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC													..	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES													..	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES													..	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES													..	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC													..	

BARBADOS (BARBADOS DOLLARS)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...													..	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....													..	
2.2.11 SHELTERS...													..	
2.2.12 LAND.....													..	
2.2.13 OTHER.....													..	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....													..	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..													..	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....													..	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...												8627511	8627511	

/...

DENMARK

[Original: English]

[29 August 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Denmark Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1990

National currency and unit of measure: Danish krone (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

DENMARK (1 000 000 DANISH KRONER)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..		5 079	2 218	2 729		1 841					135		12 002	418
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		3 899	1 562	1 754		931					96		8 242	272
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..		890	83	74		-					-		1 047	79
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....		2 250	1 006	1 201		474					96		5 027	193
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		759	473	479		457					-		2 168	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		1 180	656	975		910					39		3 760	146
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...		308	124	185		79					13		709	23
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....														24
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		872	532	790		536					26		2 756	78
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..		-	-	-		295					-		295	6 14
1.2.5 OTHER.....														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		1 105	1 389	409		430					-		3 333	49
2.1 PROCUREMENT....		1 048	1 367	361		3					-		2 779	31
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

/...

DENMARK (1 000 000 DANISH KRONER)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS														
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS														
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.11 OTHER														3
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		57	22	48		427							554	28
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														18
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														7
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														9
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.														

/...

DENMARK (1 000 000 DANISH KRONER)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....														
2.2.11 SHELTERS....														2
2.2.12 LAND.....														
2.2.13 OTHER.....														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....														1
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....														1
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		6 184	3 607	3 138		2 271					135		15 335	467

/...

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer:

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 10,338.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer:

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land

(b) Real estate other than land

(c) Equipment

(d) Services

(e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answer	
	Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		X
Exports of military equipment		X
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		
(ii) Regions		
Imports of military equipment		X
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries		
(ii) Regions		

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

FINLAND

[Original: English]

[15 May 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Finland Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1990

National currency and unit of measure: Markka (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

FINLAND (1 000 000 MARKKAA)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..								610			109	4 718	5 469	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....								494			80	2 382	2 988	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..												202	202	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....							32	433				2 180	2 645	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....								60					60	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....								116			29	2 336	2 481	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...								55				660	715	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....								34				1 314	1 348	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....								17				277	294	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..								3					3	
1.2.5 OTHER.....								7				85	92	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....								116				2 555	2 671	
2.1 PROCUREMENT....								108				2 327	2 435	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....								35					35	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

FINLAND (1 000 000 MARKKAA)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS								49					49	
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION								6					6	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS								6					6	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES								5					5	
2.1.11 OTHER								7					7	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION								8				228	236	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES												159	159	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.								8					8	

FINLAND (1 000 000 MARKKAA)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...												57	57	
2.2.12 LAND.....												12	12	
2.2.13 OTHER.....														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....								-					-	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..												4	4	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....												20	20	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...								726			109	7 297	8 164	23

/...

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Fmk 66,000/year.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 23,550.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: nil.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: Fmk 273 million.

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land

(b) Real estate other than land

(c) Equipment: Fmk 10 million.

(d) Services: Fmk 16 million.

(e) Other: Fmk 184 million.

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answer	
	Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		X
Exports of military equipment	X	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions	X	
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions	X	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

HUNGARY

[Original: English]

[9 July 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Hungary

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1991

National currency and unit of measure: Forint (tens of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

HUNGARY (10 000 FORINT)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..		2573535		1946240		32 480	128 320						4680575	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		1547710		1151966		19 424	92 460						2811560	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..		100 926		52 301									153 227	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....		921 052		676 123		14 699	78 591						1690466	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		525 732		423 543		4 724	13 869						967 868	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		1025825		794 274		13 057	35 860						1869015	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...		442 469		409 791		7 005	18 831						878 095	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		309 900		176 493		1 951	8 053						496 398	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		266 674		203 267		3 604	8 272						481 817	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..		6 782		4 722		496	704						12 705	
1.2.5 OTHER.....														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		272 535		163 238								317 907	753 680	
2.1 PROCUREMENT....		257 870		141 810									399 680	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

HUNGARY (10 000 FORINT)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS														
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		11 826											11 826	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		8 481		4 271									12 752	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES		28 775		2 202									30 977	
2.1.11 OTHER		208 788		135 337									344 125	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		14 665		21 428								317 907	354 000	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC				12 942									12 942	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES		6 150		4 047									10 187	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES												175 767	175 767	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES		2 106											2 106	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC		594											594	

/...

HUNGARY (10 000 FORINT)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...				594									594	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND.....														
2.2.13 OTHER.....		5 815		3 845								142 140	151 800	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....		10 155											10 155	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....		10 155											10 155	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		2856225		2109478		32 480	128 320					317 907	5444410	

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ITALY

[Original: English]

[19 July 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Italy Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1990

National currency and unit of measure: Lira (tens of millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

ITALY (10 000 000 LIRE)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..		958 368	261 413	364 768		110 701							1695250	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		683 013	192 366	217 483		9 432							1102294	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....		605 263	128 602	188 895		8 730							931 490	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		77 750	63 764	28 588		702							170 804	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		275 355	69 047	147 285		101 269							592 956	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...		152 410	32 772	51 850		6 776							243 808	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		26 072	7 813	40 582		255							74 722	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....													-	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..													-	
1.2.5 OTHER.....		96 873	28 462	54 853		94 238							274 426	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		189 317	133 622	224 237									547 176	
2.1 PROCUREMENT....		148 781	125 997	202 104									476 882	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....		12 953	9 473	149 665									172 091	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....		654	12 669	13 849									27 172	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

ITALY (10 000 000 LIRE)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS		7 990	71 302										79 292	
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES		28 831											28 831	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY		3 731											3 731	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		21 197	14 772	3 545									39 514	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		14 110	11 305	4 090									29 505	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		36 219	3 763	26 954									66 936	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES		15 643	2 555	2 921									21 119	
2.1.11 OTHER		7 453	158	1 080									8 691	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		40 536	7 625	22 133									70 294	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.														

ITALY (10 000 000 LIRE)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND.....														
2.2.13 OTHER.....														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....		15 625	7 670	4 940	-	30 720							58 955	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		1163310	402 705	593 945	-	141 421							2301381	

JAPAN

[Original: English]

[10 September 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Japan Fiscal year: 1 April 1989 to 31 March 1990

National currency and unit of measure: Yen (hundreds of millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

JAPAN (100 000 000 YEN) 1990

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..	..	10 594	5 090	6 057	..	3 464	101	..	...	..	-		25 307	..
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		9 269	3 120	3 159		531	57						16 136	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..		..	..	..		..	..						..	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....		...	...	...		...	...						...	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		...	...	...		...	...						...	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		1 325	1 971	2 898		2 933	44						9 171	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...		...	...	...		...	...						...	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		609	1 195	2 176		3	7						3 989	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		...	...	...		...	...						...	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..		48	19	25		640	N						732	
1.2.5 OTHER.....		669	757	697		2 291	37						4 451	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	..	3 198	4 625	4 243	..	996	N	..	...	..	-		13 064	..
2.1 PROCUREMENT....		2 811	4 268	3 897		N	N						10 977	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....		463	1 422	1 790		..	..						3 675	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....		...	...	...		..	..						...	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS		..	..	..		..	..						..	

JAPAN (100 000 000 YEN) 1990

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS		..	1 855	..		...	..						1 855	
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.1.11 OTHER		2 348	992	2 107		N	N						5 447	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		387	357	346		996	-						2 087	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC		...	...	...		...	..						...	

JAPAN (100 000 000 YEN) 1990

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	...						...	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS		..	..	..		..	..						..	
2.2.11 SHELTERS		..	..	..		..	..						..	
2.2.12 LAND		...	...	...		...	...						...	
2.2.13 OTHER		...	...	...		...	...						...	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	..	..	..	..	..	828	..	..	..	.	-		828	..
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH						...							...	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION						...							...	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	..	13 793	9 716	10 300	..	5 288	102	..	..	..	-		39 198	..

Notes:

1. For technical reasons, budgetary figures are presented instead of actual expenditures.

2. Details may not add to the totals due to rounding.

3. "Personnel (row 1.1)" includes foods for uniformed personnel.

4. For technical reasons, the expenditures for the United States forces stationed in Japan are included in the figures presented under column 6 (Support).

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not applicable.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: none.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: not applicable.

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land)
)
(b) Real estate other than land)
)
(c) Equipment) not available.
)
(d) Services)
)
(e) Other)

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answer	
	Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		
Exports of military equipment		
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		
(ii) Regions		
Imports of military equipment		
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries		
(ii) Regions		

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

LUXEMBOURG

[Original: French]

[7 October 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Luxembourg Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1990

National currency and unit of measure: Luxembourg franc (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

LUXEMBOURG (1 000 LUXEMBOURG FRANCS)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE [a/] (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE [f/] (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..		2885810											2885810	86 847
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		2469510	a/										a/ 2469510	52 335
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..		..											..	..
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....		2181760											2181760	..
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		287 750											287 750	52 335
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		416 300											416 300	34 512
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...		115 230											115 230	7 710
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		244 570											244 570	22 112
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		b/											b/	1 970
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..		c/											c/	2 342
1.2.5 OTHER.....		56 500											56 500	378
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		346 720											346 720	32 175
2.1 PROCUREMENT....		121 560											121 560	32 175
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

LUXEMBOURG (1 000 LUXEMBOURG FRANCS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS														
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		15 920											15 920	..
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		16 850											16 850	..
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		56 700											56 700	10 352
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES		32 090											32 090	19 639
2.1.11 OTHER		-											-	2 184
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		225 160											225 160	-
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES d/		96 400											96 400	-
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC														

/...

LUXEMBOURG (1 000 LUXEMBOURG FRANCS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13) a/	(14) f/
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND.....		-											-	-
2.2.13 OTHER.....		128 700											128 700	-
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		3232530									6 185		3238725	119 022

a/ Military service is exclusively voluntary.

b/ Included in line 1.2.1.

c/ Included in line 1.2.2.

d/ Including lines 2.2.7, 2.2.8 and 2.2.9.

e/ This total comprises land forces, including security forces. Columns 1, 3 to 10 and 12 do not apply to Luxembourg.

f/ Expenditures by the civil defence forces of the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg are essentially for the purpose of protecting the civilian population in case of accident or disaster in time of peace.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not applicable.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: not applicable.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: ...

Sales from the military sector of: -

(a) Land

(b) Real estate other than land

(c) Equipment

(d) Services

(e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

All statistics are available. Luxembourg does not export military equipment.

	Answer	
	Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		
Exports of military equipment		
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		
(ii) Regions		
Imports of military equipment		
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries		
(ii) Regions		

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

Not applicable.

NEW ZEALAND

[Original: English]

[21 June 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: New Zealand Fiscal year: 1 July 1989 to 30 June 1990

National currency and unit of measure: New Zealand dollar (tens of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

NEW ZEALAND (10 000 NEW ZEALAND DOLLARS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS	..	33 395	20 939	30 779	14 184	..	..	..	..	59	20		99 376	
1.1 PERSONNEL	..	19 864	9 360	15 808	3 846	..	..	..	..	59	20		48 957	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES	..	1 069	134	79	30	..	..	..	..	..	..		1 312	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL	..	2 084	5 235	1 105	3 331	..	..	..	..	..	..		11 755	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE	..	10 378	6 210	13 787	6 977	..	..	..	..	..	..		37 352	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE	..	3 888	3 123	5 651	1 20	..	..	..	..	..	..		13 864	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR	..	3 511	1 251	4 484	345	..	..	..	..	..	..		9 591	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES	..	908	594	1 986	1 253	..	..	..	..	..	..		4 741	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS	..	195	140	107	857	..	..	..	..	..	..		1 299	
1.2.5 OTHER	..	1 876	1 102	1 559	3 320	..	..	..	..	..	..		7 857	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	..	10 364	14 918	7 070	9 297	..	..	..	..	7	..		41 656	
2.1 PROCUREMENT	..	3 131	11 260	2 302	5 161	..	..	..	..	..	..		21 854	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES	..	..	..	954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		954	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	

NEW ZEALAND (10 000 NEW ZEALAND DOLLARS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	..	..	7 583	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		7 583	
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY	..	460	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		460	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS	..	81	21	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		144	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION	..	238	646	105	1 168	..	..	..	..	..	..		2 157	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS	..	144	1 707	313	2 633	..	..	..	..	..	..		4 797	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES	..	283	84	38	555	..	..	..	..	..	..		760	
2.1.11 OTHER	..	1 925	1 219	850	805	..	..	..	..	..	..		4 799	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION	..	7 233	3 658	4 768	4 136	..	..	..	..	7	..		19 802	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS	..	..	..	1 080	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		1 080	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES	..	..	997	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		997	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES	..	2 742	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		2 742	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	

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NEW ZEALAND (10 000 NEW ZEALAND DOLLARS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
2.2.11 SHELTERS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
2.2.12 LAND	...	181	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		214	
2.2.13 OTHER	...	4 310	2 661	3 655	4 136	...	...	...	...	7	...		14 769	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	..	43 759	35 857	37 849	23 481	..	..	..	..	66	20		141 032	

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not applicable.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: nil.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: -

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land: -

(b) Real estate other than land: 70

(c) Equipment: 5

(d) Services: -

(e) Other: -

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answer	
	Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		X
Exports of military equipment		X
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions		X
Imports of military equipment		X
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions		X

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

NORWAY

[Original: English]

[9 July 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Norway Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1990

National currency and unit of measure: Norwegian krone (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

NORWAY (1 000 000 NORWEGIAN KRONER)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..	..	5 055	2 968	3 474	..		2 586	..	..	..	335		14 408	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		2 933	1 432	1 639			1 807				272		8 083	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..		529	136	121			-				-		786	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....		1 801	887	1 048			557				272		4 565	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		603	409	470			1 250				-		2 732	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		2 122	1 536	1 835			779				53		6 325	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...		837	424	484			27				53		1 825	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		434	547	583			157				-		1 721	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..														
1.2.5 OTHER.....		851	565	768			595				-		2 779	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	..	2 620	1 691	1 114	..		662	..	1 354	330	-		7 771	
2.1 PROCUREMENT....		2 242	1 662	1 036			470						5 410	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....		133	18	278			-						429	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....		38	979	337			43						1 397	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS		..	..	..			..		..	..	..		..	

NORWAY (1 000 000 NORWEGIAN KRONER)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS			347				26						373	
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES		61											61	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY		44	31	118									193	
2.1.7 OTHER ORONANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		348	39	27			2						416	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		581	122	45									748	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		267	116	175			395						953	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES		651	8	41			4						704	
2.1.11 OTHER		119	2	15									136	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION	..	378	29	78			192	..	1 354	330	..		2 361	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS		...	...	...			...		...	...			...	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES		...	...	...			...		...	...			...	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES		...	...	...			...		...	...			...	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC		...	...	...			...		...	...			...	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES		...	...	...			...		...	...			...	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES		...	...	...			...		...	...			...	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES		...	...	...			...		...	...			...	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC		...	...	...			...		...	...			...	

NORWAY (1 000 000 NORWEGIAN KRONER)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...		...	...	...			...		...	...			...	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....		...	...	...			...		...	...			...	
2.2.11 SHELTERS...		...	...	...			...		...	...			...	
2.2.12 LAND.....		...	...	...			...		...	...			...	
2.2.13 OTHER.....		...	...	...			...		...	...			...	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....					..			..	-	-	-			
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..		...	...	...			...		...	...			...	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....		...	...	...			...		...	...			...	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	..	7 675	4 659	4 588			3 248		1 354	330	325		22 179	

PORTUGAL

[Original: English]

[26 June 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Portugal Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1990

National currency and unit of measure: Portuguese escudo (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

PORTUGAL (1 000 000 ESCUDOS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..		68 292	40 641	38 295		1 446	7 620	57 380				14 890	228 564	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		44 247	26 684	20 420		864	1 046	53 854				14 390	162 005	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....		336						241				12 888	13 465	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		5 700	5 451	2 585		864	292	161				2 002	17 055	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		24 145	13 957	17 875		582	6 474	3 526					66 559	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...		13 020	4 126	5 936		100	2 055	1 778					27 015	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		597	53	3 513		2	29	255					4 449	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		4 492	4 327	5 842		480	831	1 091					17 063	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..														
1.2.5 OTHER.....							3 267						3 267	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		6 092	15 326	5 216		4 573	1 211	1 418					33 836	
2.1 PROCUREMENT....		3 957	14 546	3 991		4 290	301	1 005					28 090	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....				2 407		3 983							6 390	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS							301						301	

PORTUGAL (1 000 000 ESCUDOS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS			13 716	4									13 720	
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES		354											254	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		288		298				216					802	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		200	97	799		205		16					1 317	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		1 763	693	473		82		503					3 514	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES		1 307	30	10		20		270					1 637	
2.1.11 OTHER		146	10										156	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		2 135	779	1 225		283	911	413					5 746	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.														

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PORTUGAL (1 000 000 ESCUDOS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND.....														
2.2.13 OTHER.....		2 135	779	1 225		283	911	413					5 746	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....		281		46		1 877	1 480	499	411				4 594	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		74 665	55 967	43 556		7 896	10 310	59 297	411			14 890	266 992	

ROMANIA

[Original: English]

[15 July 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Romania Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1991

National currency and unit of measure: Leu (tens of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

ROMANIA (10 000 LEI)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..		1232249	130 430	212 020	162 212		25 491	84 395					1846797	5 203
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		677 344	89 695	130 948	104 279		19 950	54 213					1076428	3 823
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..		11 783	1 258	1 728	1 839			2 528					19 136	64
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....		533 309	73 407	108 921	78 285		12 680	44 755					851 357	2 996
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		132 251	15 030	20 299	24 154		7 270	6 930					205 935	763
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		554 906	40 735	81 072	57 933		5 542	30 182					770 370	1 380
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...		427 012	20 586	25 449	25 745		3 603	19 413					521 808	875
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		105 573	17 460	48 088	14 756		922	5 225					192 024	321
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		13 130	1 782	6 185	16 465		38	4 844					42 444	91
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..		9 190	907	1 351	967		978	701					14 095	93
1.2.5 OTHER.....														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		728 943	80 264	320 636	153 657			62 500					1346000	32 000
2.1 PROCUREMENT....		674 691	78 210	316 399	148 900			62 500					1280700	32 000
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....				189 460									189 460	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....				67 835	40 250								108 085	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

ROMANIA (10 000 LEI)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS			5 960										5 960	
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES		16 064			29 140								45 204	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY		26 006											26 006	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		239 515	2 005	28 465									269 985	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		94 317	10 634	6 045	51 970								162 967	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		85 736	448	6 428	1 881								94 494	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES		213 052	59 163	18 166	25 659			62 500					378 540	32 000
2.1.11 OTHER		54 253	2 054	4 237	4 757								65 300	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION				2 539									2 539	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS					576								576	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES			1 267										1 267	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES		1 562	210	870	1 658								4 300	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES		3 860											3 860	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES		2 651			590								3 241	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES		13 574	122	306	340								14 343	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC														

ROMANIA (10 000 LEI)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...		18 334	300										18 634	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....		1 658			40								1 698	
2.2.11 SHELTERS...		12 614	156	522	1 551								14 842	
2.2.12 LAND.....		1/ 450	7 790	8 660	11 100								45 000	
2.2.13 OTHER.....		15 260	7 690	8 460	11 100								42 510	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....		2 190	100	200									2 490	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..		1978643	218 484	541 316	326 968		25 491	146 895					3237797	37 203
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...														

/...

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

[Original: English]

[23 July 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Fiscal year: 1 April 1989 to 1 March 1990

National currency and unit of measure: Pound sterling (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND (100 000 POUNDS STERLING)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..		52 569	34 301	37 808		27 905				165			152 748	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		34 527	16 693	19 679		7 867							78 766	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....		27 143	12 616	17 469									57 228	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		7 384	4 077	2 210		7 867							21 538	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		18 042	17 608	18 129		20 038				165			73 982	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...		17 472	11 451	13 489		14 885							57 297	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		377	5 961	4 605		493							11 436	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..														
1.2.5 OTHER.....		193	196	35		4 660				165			5 249	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		13 433	23 813	18 843		2 828							58 917	
2.1 PROCUREMENT....		10 285	20 915	17 200		1 767							50 167	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....		475	1 478	10 477		1 124							13 554	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....		2 143	1 683	2 474		247							6 545	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND (100 000 POUNDS STERLING)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS		1	15 768	-8									15 761	
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES		1 722	19	142									1 883	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY		262	3	22									287	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		393	4	32									429	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		1 975	1 208	474		34							3 691	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		1 888	494	3 469		362							6 213	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES		1 426	260	118									1 804	
2.1.11 OTHER														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		3 148	2 898	1 643		1 061							8 750	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC														

/...

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND (100 000 POUNDS STERLING)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI-LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI-STRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND.....														
2.2.13 OTHER.....														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....	*	(2 721)	(5 079)	(3 797)		(8 353)							(19 950)	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		66 002	58 114	56 651		30 733				165			211 665	

* R and D costs shown here are already included in item 2.

/...

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not available.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not available.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: not available.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land)
) £71.2 million
(b) Real estate other than land)

(c) Equipment: £37 million

(d) Services

(e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answer	
	Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X	
Exports of military equipment	X	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions	X	
Imports of military equipment		
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions	X	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

UNITED
NATIONS

A

General Assembly

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Forty-sixth session
Agenda item 47 (a)

REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS

Military expenditure in standardized form reported by States

Report of the Secretary-General

Addendum

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II. REPLIES RECEIVED FROM GOVERNMENTS

JAPAN

[Original: English]

[5 November 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Japan Fiscal year: 1 April 1990 to 31 March 1991

National currency and unit of measure: yen (100 million)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

JAPAN (100 000 000 YEN)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1 OPERATING COSTS		10 999	5 459	6 590		3 710	107				-		26 866	
1 1 PERSONNEL		9 555	3 174	3 337		552	62						16 680	
1 1 1 CONSCRIPTS														
1 1 2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL RESERVES														
1 1 3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL														
1 2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		1 444	2 285	3 253		3 158	46						10 186	
1 2 1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE														
1 2 2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		649	1 453	2 588		3	7						4 699	
1 2 3 PURCHASED SERVICES														
1 2 4 RENT COSTS		50	19	27		681	N						777	
1 2 5 OTHER		745	813	638		2 475	39						4 709	
2 PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		3 749	4 301	4 627		1 121	N				-		13 708	
2 1 PROCUREMENT		3 254	3 952	4 198		N	N						11 403	
2 1 1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES		489	1 331	1 716									3 535	
2 1 2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2 1 3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

JAPAN (100 000 000 YEN)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2 1 4 SHIPS AND BOATS		. .	1 393	. .		. .	. .						1 393	
2 1 5 ARMOURED VEHICLES		. .	. .	. .		. .	. .						. .	
2 1 6 ARTILLERY		. .	. .	. .		. .	. .						. .	
2 1 7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		. .	. .	. .		. .	. .						. .	
2 1 8 AMMUNITION		. .	. .	. .		. .	. .						. .	
2 1 9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		. .	. .	. .		. .	. .						. .	
2 1 10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES		. .	. .	. .		. .	. .						. .	
2 1 11 OTHER		2 765	1 228	2 482		N	N						6 475	
2 2 CONSTRUCTION		495	350	429		1 121	-						2 395	
2 2 1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS		. .	. .	. .		. .	. .						. .	
2 2 2 MISSILE SITES		. .	. .	. .		. .	. .						. .	
2 2 3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES		. .	. .	. .		. .	. .						. .	
2 2 4 ELECTRONICS, ETC		. .	. .	. .		. .	. .						. .	
2 2 5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES		. .	. .	. .		. .	. .						. .	
2 2 6 MEDICAL FACILITIES		. .	. .	. .		. .	. .						. .	
2 2 7 TRAINING FACILITIES		. .	. .	. .		. .	. .						. .	
2 2 8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC		. .	. .	. .		. .	. .						. .	

JAPAN (100 000 000 YEN)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES		...	..	...		...	...						...	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS		..	...	...		..	..						..	
2.2.11 SHELTERS		...	...	...		...	...						...	
2.2.12 LAND		...	...	...		...	...						...	
2.2.13 OTHER		...	...	...		...	...						...	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	...	..	..	..	..	929	..	..	..	..	-		929	..
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH						...							...	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION						...							...	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	..	14 749	9 760	11 217	.	5 760	107	..	..	..	-		41 593	..

Notes:

1. For technical reasons, budgetary figures are presented instead of actual expenditures.

2. Details may not add up to the totals due to rounding.

3. "Personnel (row 1.1)" includes foods for uniformed personnel.

4. For technical reasons, the expenditures for the United States forces stationed in Japan are included in the figures presented under colume 6 (Support).

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UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

[Original: Russian]

[25 October 1991]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: USSR Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1990

National currency and unit of measure: rouble (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS (1 000 000 ROUBLES)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1 OPERATING COSTS		9 350	2 580	1 914	2 608	2 399	164	1 280	-	...	...	2 521	22 816	178
1 1 PERSONNEL		4 201	1 412	1 342	1 775	...	120	673	-	...	...	2 521	12 044	108
1 1 1 CONSCRIPTS		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...
1 1 2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL RESERVES		3 015	944	1 125	1 391	...	58	463	-	...	...	2 521	9 517	36
1 1 3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		1 186	468	217	384	...	62	210	-	...	...		2 527	72
1 2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		5 149	1 168	572	833	2 399	44	607	-	...	...		10 772	70
1 2 1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		2 821	517	149	244	1 226	23	275	-	...	...		5 255	29
1 2 2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		1 040	502	357	384	200	5	268	-	...	...		2 756	22
1 2 3 PURCHASED SERVICES		1 283	149	66	205	973	16	60	-	...	...		2 752	17
1 2 4 RENT COSTS		5							-	...	...		5	2
1 2 5 OTHER								4	-	...	...		4	
2 PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		8 830	7 358	6 552	6 091	4 823	361	758	-	...	...	945	35 718	135
2 1 PROCUREMENT		8 004	6 776	6 164	4 872	4 318		653	-	...	...	945	31 732	16
2 1 1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES			603	2 132	633	...	...	105	-	...	...		3 473	
2 1 2 MISSILES, INCL CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS		951	559	406	1 404				-	...	...		3 320	
2 1 3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS									-	...	...	945	945	

/...

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS (1 000 000 ROUBLES)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMM (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
2 1 4 SHIPS AND BOATS			3 025					192	-				3 217	
2 1 5 ARMOURED VEHICLES		1 791						37	-				1 828	
2 1 6 ARTILLERY		380	11						-				391	
2 1 7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		684				32		10	-				726	
2 1 8 AMMUNITION		1 675	411	632				35	-				2 753	
2 1 9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		779	608	970	689	2 605		224	-				5 875	12
2 1 10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES								33	-				33	4
2 1 11 OTHER		1 744	1 559	2 024	2 146	1 681		17	-				9 171	
2 2 CONSTRUCTION		826	582	388	1 219	505	361	105	-				3 986	119
2 2 1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS									-					
2 2 2 MISSILE SITES									-					
2 2 3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES									-					
2 2 4 ELECTRONICS, ETC									-					
2 2 5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES									-					
2 2 6 MEDICAL FACILITIES									-					
2 2 7 TRAINING FACILITIES									-					
2 2 8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC									-					

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS (1 000 000 ROUBLES)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2 2 9 COMMAND AND AIR FACILITIES	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...		...	...
2 2 10 FORTIFICATIONS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...		...	...
2 2 11 SHELTERS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...		...	...
2 2 12 LAND	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...		...	...
2 2 13 OTHER	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...		...	...
3 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT		854	1 504	2 488	7 519	129	371	17	-				12 882	
3 1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-				...	
3 2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-				...	
4 TOTAL (1+2+3)		19 034	11 442	10 954	16 218	7 351	896	2 055	-	574		3 466	71 990	313